

Министерство образования и науки Российской Федерации
ФЕДЕРАЛЬНОЕ ГОСУДАРСТВЕННОЕ БЮДЖЕТНОЕ
ОБРАЗОВАТЕЛЬНОЕ УЧРЕЖДЕНИЕ ВЫСШЕГО ОБРАЗОВАНИЯ
«БАЙКАЛЬСКИЙ ГОСУДАРСТВЕННЫЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ»
(ФГБОУ ВО «БГУ»)

Тест по английскому языку

ДЕМОНСТРАЦИОННЫЙ ВАРИАНТ

Инструкция для абитуриентов

Тест по английскому языку состоит из 50 заданий, оцениваемых в 2 балла каждое (всего за тест можно набрать максимум 100 баллов).

Первая часть – чтение, состоит из двух текстов. К первому тексту предлагается восемь вариантов заголовков, следует соотнести их с отрывками. Ко второму тексту предлагается семь вариантов ответов, из которых следует выбрать один правильный ответ.

Вторая часть теста – грамматическая. Инструкции даны к каждому типу заданий на русском языке. Вам нужно на бланке теста обвести кружком номер правильного ответа. После завершения теста следует перенести результаты в лист ответов. Исправления пустые поля в листе ответов не допускаются. Будьте внимательны при заполнении листа ответов – именно он проверяется экзаменационной комиссией!

На выполнение теста отводится 210 минут. Задания рекомендуется выполнять по порядку. Если задание не удастся выполнить сразу, переходите к следующему (в конце сеанса тестирования вернетесь к пропущенным заданиям). Не разрешается пользоваться карандашом, работу нужно выполнять ручкой с синими или черными чернилами (пастой).

Не забудьте заполнить таблицу с Вашими персональными данными:

Ф.И.О. абитуриента _____

Номер экзаменационного листа или договора на обучение _____

Задание 1.

Установите соответствие тем 1-8 текстам А – Г. Занесите свои ответы в таблицу. Используйте каждую цифру только один раз. В задании одна тема лишняя.

- | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------|
| 1. Party dessert. | 5. Giving a party. |
| 2. Outdoor game. | 6. Party animals. |
| 3. Taking care of a pet. | 7. Fun on the way. |
| 4. Collecting things. | 8. Party game. |

- A. Ask your parents for permission to have a party. Decide what kind of party you want and whether it will be held indoors or outdoors. Send written invitations to your friends. Tell them what kind of party you are having, at what time, where, and whether or not the guests should wear costumes. Make a list of games you would like to play. Ask your mother to help you prepare refreshments. Ice-cream, cake, cookies, and lemonade are good for any party.
- B. This activity makes everybody laugh. Have the guests sit around the room. Choose one person to be a pussycat. The pussy must go over to a guest and do his/her best to make the guest laugh. He/she can make funny movies and walk around like a cat. The pussy goes from one guest to another until someone laughs. The first one to laugh becomes the new pussy.
- C. It's easy to make a cake from a cake mix that you get from the grocery store. You usually add only water or milk. Cake mixes come in, many flavours, such as chocolate, lemon, banana, vanilla and others. When you make a cake from a mix, always follow the directions on the package carefully. Then you can be sure that your cake will turn out right and your guests will enjoy it. Many mixes have a small envelope of powdered frosting hidden inside the flour.

- D. As you ride on a bus with your friends, get someone to start singing. Everyone joins in. At the first crossroad, another person starts a different song, and everyone joins in. Keep changing songs at every crossroad.
- E. Looking after cats is easy. They wash themselves every day and eat almost any food. Cats like to drink milk and cream. But they need to be fed on fish, beef, liver, and other kinds of meat. They need a clean, dry bed at night. You can use a basket or a cardboard box for your cat's bed. Cats like to play with a rubber ball or chase a string.
- F. You can have a whole army of toy soldiers made of tin, wood or plastic. Some may be dressed in fancy uniforms, some may be sitting on horses. Others may be ready for battle, carrying guns and shoulder packs. You can have soldiers from other countries, or only Civil War soldiers or only modern soldiers. If you get two soldiers that are alike, trade your extra soldier with another toy soldier lover.
- G. Even animals get involved in elections. The donkey and elephant have been political symbols in the USA for more than 100 years. Why? In 1828, Democrat Andrew Jackson ran for president. Critics said he was stubborn as a donkey. The donkey has been the symbol of the Democratic Party ever since. In the 1870s, newspaper cartoonists began using the elephant to stand for the Republican Party.

A1	B2	C3	D4	E5	F6	G7

Задание 2.

Прочитайте текст и заполните пропуски А-Г частями предложений 1-7. Одна из частей в списке 1-7 лишняя. Перенесите ответы в таблицу.

Before the Hubble Space Telescope was launched, scientists thought they knew the universe. They were wrong.

The Hubble Space Telescope has changed many scientists' view of the universe. The telescope is named after American astronomer Edwin Hubble, A_____.

He established that many galaxies exist and developed the first system for their classifications.

In many ways, Hubble is like any other telescope. It simply gathers light. It is roughly the size of a large school bus. What makes Hubble special is not what it is, B_____.

Hubble was launched in 1990 from the "Discovery" space shuttle and it is about 350 miles above our planet, C_____.

It is far from the glare of city lights, it doesn't have to look through the air, D_____.

And what a view it is! Hubble is so powerful it could spot a fly on the moon.

Yet in an average orbit, it uses the same amount of energy as 28 100-watt light bulbs. Hubble pictures require no film. The telescope takes digital images E_____.

Hubble has snapped photos of storms on Saturn and exploding stars. Hubble doesn't just focus on our solar system. It also peers into our galaxy and beyond. Many Hubble photos show the stars that make up the Milky Way galaxy. A galaxy is a city of stars.

Hubble cannot take pictures of the sun or other very bright objects, because doing so could "fry" the telescope's instruments, but it can detect infrared and ultra light F_____.

Some of the sights of our solar system that Hubble has glimpsed may even change the number of planets in it.

1. which is above Earth's atmosphere.
2. which are transmitted to scientists on Earth.
3. which is invisible to the human eye.
4. who calculated the speed at which galaxies move.
5. so it has a clear view of space.

6. because many stars are in clouds of gas.
7. but where it is.

A8	B9	C10	D11	E12	F13

Раздел 2. Грамматика и лексика

Задание 3.

Прочитайте приведенный ниже текст. Преобразуйте слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами после номеров 1-13, так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы 1-13.

Paul Anthony Samuelson, a Nobel Prize Winner in Economics

14. Paul Samuelson was born on May 15, 1915, in Gary, Indiana. He _____ at the University of Chicago in Illinois and at Harvard University. (EDUCATE)
15. In 1947, Samuelson _____ “Foundations of Economic Analysis” in which he used the language of mathematics to explain the world of economics. (WRITE)
16. In 1948 he published “Economics” which is considered to be the _____ economics text of our time. (IMPORTANT)
17. Samuelson _____ the 1970 Nobel Prize in Economics for doing “more than any other contemporary economist to raise the level of scientific analysis in economic theory”. (GIVE)
18. Samuelson says that he finds the _____ pleasure in solving problems of economics and it is the mathematical work. (GREAT)
19. But while he _____ it, he thinks about the real-world problems. (DO)
20. Samuelson’s life work has been to use economics in the service of humanity. He _____ more than anyone of his time to influence government policy at the highest level. (DO)

The King’s New Dress

21. Many years ago, there was a King who spent all his time and money on dressing up. He loved riding round in his _____ garments so that everybody could see him. (EXPENSIVE)
22. His wardrobes contained clothes of _____ patterns and designs. (DIFFER)
23. One day two _____ men appeared at the palace and said they could make beautiful clothes which had magical properties. (HOTEST)
24. Only clever people would be able to see them – but they would be _____ to anyone who was stupid or not good at their job. The King thought this was an excellent opportunity to find out who was wise and who was foolish in his kingdom. (VISIBLE)
25. The two men were given gold and silver thread and two _____ weaving machines and they started to work. (WONDER)
26. After several weeks the King decided to send an old and honest minister, who was _____ clever and good at his job, to visit the two men. Can you guess what he saw? (CERTAIN)

Задание 4.

Прочитайте текст с пропусками, обозначенными номерами 1-7. Эти номера соответствуют заданиям 1-7, в которых представлены возможные варианты ответов. Обведите номер выбранного вами варианта ответа.

Your Future World

What will you be doing in 2025? Will you be living in an undersea research station? Will you be the chief engineer **27** ___ a bridge across the Atlantic Ocean? Will you be leading an **28** _____ to the planet Mars? You can daydream, of course, but nobody knows exactly what the world will be **29** _____. But scientists have made some guesses.

Based on the advances made, they believe people will be healthier. Diphtheria, malaria, tuberculoses, polio and many other killers are under control now. These diseases are on the way out, **30** _____ to germ-killing chemicals, new ways of finding out about our bodies, and new ways of providing clean, safe **31** ___ and water.

Healthier people live longer, so we can expect the world's population to **32** _____ sharply. It may double in the next forty years! This brings up a serious problem: how will we find food, water, and minerals for such a huge population?

Scientists are at work on some solutions. From the ocean they hope to get new fertilizers to increase the yield of the soil; new chemicals to kill crop-destroying insects without **33** _____ other animals, new sources of water or supplies of food.

- 27 – 1) inventing 2) designing 3) scheming 4) doing
28 – 1) exploration 2) expenditure 3) expedition 4) exhibit
29 – 1) like 2) alike 3) likely 4) likable
30 - 1) as a result 2) because 3) on account 4) thanks
31 - 1) eat 2) feed 3) food 4) cooking
32 - 1) decrease 2) distract 3) dissolve 4) increase
33 - 1) hurting 2) harming 3) injuring 4) wounding

Задание 5.

Прочитайте текст и заполните пропуски, обозначенные номерами 1 – 11. Эти номера соответствуют заданиям 1-11, в которых представлены возможные варианты ответов.

Обведите номер ответа, который вам кажется наиболее верным.

I _____ never _____ **34** my first lesson at school. The pupils _____ **35** very noisy and they _____ **36** _____ **37** to me. At first I _____ **38** loudly at them. But soon they completely _____ **39**. I _____ **40** believe it. They _____ **41** me that they _____ **42** awfully sorry for their bad behavior. I _____ **43** to enjoy teaching them and I _____ **44** there for a few more years.

34. 1). will ... forget 2). didn't forget 3) won't forget 4) forget
35. 1) were 2) are 3) are being 4) would be
36. 1) had refused 2) have refused 3) refused 4) have been refusing
37. 1) to be listened 2) to listen 3) to be listening 4) listen
38. 1) did shout 2) was shouted 3) were shouting 4) shouted
39. 1) have changed 2) changed 3) were changed 4) have been changed
40. 1) won't 2) aren't 3) hadn't 4) couldn't
41. 1) have told 2) had told 3) told 4) tell
42. 1) have been 2) had been 3) were 4) are
43. 1) had began 2) begun 3) was began 4) began
44. 1) stay 2) stayed 3) to stay 4) had stayed

Задание 6.

Прочитайте приведенный ниже текст. Преобразуйте слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами после номеров 1-6 так, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами.

The first **45** _____ (**IMPRESS**) I got on arriving at my native village was the heat, that was **46** _____ (**BEAR**). The people who were waiting to meet me at the railway station were all **47** _____ (**CREDIT**) **48** _____ (**FRIEND**). My grandfather looked like my father whose hair had **49** _____ (**RECENT**) started to grey. The village itself which was a three hour journey from the railway station was **50** _____ (**SIMP LE**)